

	Selection				Outcome			
	Representativeness of the exposed cohort	Selection of the nonexposed cohort	Ascertainment of exposure	Outcome of interest not present at start	Comparability	Assessment of outcome	Follow-up long enough	Adequacy of follow-up
Abou-Elsaad et al. [8] (2012)	+	+	+	-	+	+	+	?
Awon et al. [24] (2015)	+	+	+	-	+	+	+	?
El-Kassabi et al. [6] (2015)	+	+	+	-	+	+	+	?
Ha et al. [9] (2015)	+	-	+	-	+	+	+	?
Hirschberg et al. [22] (2006)	+	-	+	-	+	+	+	?
Hutchinson et al. [14] (1978)	+	-	+	-	+	+	+	?
Khwaileh et al. [11] (2018)	+	-	+	-	+	+	+	?
Kim et al. [25] (2016)	+	+	+	-	+	+	+	?
Lee et al. [7] (2013)	+	-	+	-	+	+	+	?
Litzaw et al. [16] (1992)	+	-	+	-	+	+	+	?
Mayo et al. [18] (1996)	+	+	+	-	+	+	+	?
Mishima et al. [23] (2008)	+	-	+	-	+	+	+	?
Nichols et al. [20] (1999)	+	+	+	-	+	+	+	?
Okalidou et al. [13] (2011)	+	-	+	-	+	+	+	?
Park et al. [10] (2014)	+	-	+	-	+	+	+	?
Pua et al. [26] (2019)	+	+	+	-	+	+	+	?
Rochet et al. [19] (1998)	+	+	+	-	+	+	+	?
Seaver et al. [15] (1991)	+	+	+	-	+	+	+	?
Tachimura et al. [12] (2000)	+	-	+	-	+	+	+	?
Van de Weijer et al. [17] (1991)	+	-	+	-	+	+	+	?
Van Lierde et al. [21] (2003)	+	-	+	-	+	+	+	?

Supplement 3. Quality assessment based on the Newcastle-Ottawa quality Scale.